

# Writing to Inform

Read through this information text about kiwis and underline the features in the colours shown.

## Parenthesis

This adds in extra information and can be punctuated using brackets, dashes or commas.

## Subordinate Clauses

These add more detail. They begin with a subordinating conjunction.

## Adverbials

These help your reader to understand the information.

## Colons and Semi-Colons

These mark clauses within the writing.

## The Kiwi

The kiwi, which is native to New Zealand, is a small, flightless bird. Sometimes referred to as a feathery hedgehog, these small creatures are from the same family as ostriches and emus.



### Types of Kiwi

In total, there are five different species of kiwi which range in size from around 25 centimetres tall to 45 centimetres tall: the approximate size of a chicken. One of the smallest species – the little spotted kiwi – no longer exists on the mainland although it can be found living on nearby islands. This mainland extinction is due to a number of introduced predators including pigs and cats.

### Kiwi Eggs

Incredibly, compared to other birds, the kiwi lays the largest egg in relation to its size. A few days before laying the egg, it is so large and takes up so much room inside the kiwi that they are no longer able to eat. While many chicks hatch each year, only a small percentage reach adulthood. Recently, conservation efforts have been made in an attempt to increase the number of chicks reaching adulthood.

### Status

In 2017, after many efforts to protect the species, two species of kiwi were downgraded from 'endangered' to 'vulnerable'. Although this still means that the population is at risk of extinction, it provides hope for the future of the kiwi: the strange bird from New Zealand.

# Writing to Inform Answers

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