**Metaphor** – Describing something as if it is something else. E.G the princess is a diamond

**Imagery** – Representing something

**Simile** – describing something using ‘like’ or ‘as’. E.G her skin was as white as snow.

**Personification** – giving human qualities to an object. E.G the dancing flame.

**Rhyme** – Repetition of similar sounds. E.g Lie and my

**Stanza** – A group of lines in a poem.

**Alliteration** – two words beginning with the same letter. E.g Sleepy sheep

**Onomatopoeia** – A word which describes the thing it is describing. E.g The leaves **crunched** under my footsteps.

**Ode** – Poem which rhymes and expresses personal feelings.

**Limerick** – A five line poem which has an AABBA rhyming scheme.

**Ballad** – A poem which tells a story.

**Sonnet** – A poem which has fourteen lines.